## Permutation and Combinations

1. How many four-digit number can be formed from the digits $2,4,6$ and 7 without repetition?
2. How many four-digit number can be formed from the digits $1,3,5,6,8$ and 9 without repetition?
3. The diagram shows five numbered cards.

| 1 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

How many different three-digit number can be formed if
a. There is no restriction
b. The odd number is formed
4. The diagram shows five letter cards

| A | B | C | D | E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

A four-letter code is to be formed from the given letters
How many different codes can be formed if
a. No condition is imposed
b. The code must starts with a vowel
c. The code ends with letter 'B'
5. The diagram shows six letter cards

| B | E | A | U | T | Y |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Three of the cards are chosen to form a code. Calculate the number of different codes can be formed if
a. The code starts and ends with consonant
b. The code must consists of letter ' $Y$ '
6. The diagram shows seven cards with different digit

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Calculate how many different five-digit number can be formed if
a. The even numbers are formed
b. The numbers must be more than 30000
7. Three boys and five girls are arranged in a row for group photograph. How many different arrangements can be formed if
a. They are arranged randomly
b. Three boys sit next to each other
8. The diagram shows five cards with different letter

| S | M | A | R | T |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

a. Find the number of possible arrangements, in row, of all the letters
b. Find the number of these arrangements in which the letters A and T are side by side
9. The diagram shows five numbered cards

| 2 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

How many different three-digit codes can be formed if the codes do not consist of digit " 5 "
10. The diagram shows four numbered cards

| 0 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

A three-digit number is to be formed using three of these cards

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Find
a. The number of different three-digit number that can be formed
b. The number of different three-digit even numbers that can be formed
11. There are 4 different title English books and 4 different title Malay books to be arranged in a shelf. How many arrangement can be formed if
a. All Malay books are arranged together
b. English books and Malay books are side by side
12. The diagram shows six cards with different digit

| 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Calculate how many different four- digit numbers can be formed if
a. The numbers are less than 5500
b. The odd numbers which more than 4000 are formed
13. The diagram shows five numbered cards

| 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

How many three- digit password can be formed if the password
a. Is an odd number
b. Less than 350
14. The diagram shows five cards with different digit

| 0 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

A four- digit number is formed by using these cards. Find
a. The different numbers can be formed
b. The different odd numbers can be formed
15. There are two boys and three girls need to be arranged in a row. Find the number of ways to arrange these five people in a row if
a. One of the girls must sit at the middle
b. The boys sit next to each other
16. The diagram shows seven cards with different letter

| $S$ | E | C | T | I | O | N |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

A four-letter code is to be formed from the cards.
Calculate the number of different codes can be formed if
a. The codes must consist of letter 'S'
b. The codes must consist at least two vowels
17. The diagram shows seven letter cards

| H | O | T | M | A | I | L |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

A password with six letters is formed from these cards
Find the number of different password can be formed if
a. The password must consist of letters 'H' and ' T '
b. The vowel and the consonant are next to each other

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18. The diagram shows the seven letter cards

| $S$ | U | C | C | E | S | S |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

How many different seven-letters codes can be formed from these cards?
19. A student wants to borrow two out of five books from the library. How many different ways he can borrow the book?
20. How many 5 people group can be formed from the 8 people for attending the competition of mathematics quiz?
21. A group of dancer formed by 3 boys and 4 girls. Calculate the number of the different dancer groups can be formed if these 7 dancers are chosen from a group of 6 boys and 9 girls
22. How many different ways to divide 9 different flavour sweets equally to the 3 people?
23. A committee of Parent-Teacher Association is made up of 6 members chosen from 7 teachers and 8 parents. Determine the number of ways can the committee be formed if
a. It contains exactly 3 teachers
b. At least four parents are members
24. A basketball team in SMK Kahang consists of five players. These five players are chosen from four form 5 students, six form 6 students and two form 3 students. Calculate the number of different ways the team can be formed if
a. There is no restriction
b. The team contains one form 3 student
c. The team at least has three form 5 student
25. A team consists of 8 members which chosen from 5 male and 6 female. Calculate the number of different team can be formed if
a. The number of male same with the female
b. Exactly 3 male are chosen as members
26. The diagram shows the points are connected with the straight lines

27. A committee of science society consists of 9 people. The committee is selected from 7 boys and 6 girls.

Find the number of different ways to form the committee if
a. At least 5 girls are committee
b. The number of boys must more than the number of girls
28. A tour team is made up by 8 students chosen from 5 Malay students, 4 Chinese students and 3 Indian students. Calculate the number of ways to form the team if
a. The team without any Indian students
b. The number of Malay students must equal to the number of Chinese students

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29. A study group consists of 7 students. The group will be chosen form 8 boys and 5 girls. Find the different groups that can be formed such that each team
a. Consists of 3 boys
b. Not more than 2 girls
30. The table below shows the subjects can be taken by a candidate in an examination

| Main subject | Elective subject |
| :---: | :---: |
| - Bahasa melayu <br> - English <br> - Sejarah <br> - Mathematics <br> - Physics <br> - Biology <br> - chemistry | - prinsip perakaunan <br> - ekonomi asas <br> - Pendidikan seni <br> - Additional mathematics <br> - perdagangan |

A candidate wants to select 8 subjects from these subjects. Find the number of different ways to select the subjects if
a. Bahasa Melayu, English, Sejarah and Mathematics are compulsory subjects
b. At least five main subjects is taken
31. The table below shows the different types of bag and shoes are selling in a shop

| Types of bag | Types of shoes |
| :--- | :--- |
| A | W |
| B | X |
| C | Y |
| D | Z |
| E |  |

A man needs to buy 6 different items from the shop.
Calculate the number of different ways of how to select the items if
a. The bag of type B must be chose
b. He buys at most 4 bags
32. A box contains 3 different types of pen and 4 different titles of book. A student wants to choose 5 items from the box. How many number of ways in which the 5 items can be selected if
a. The number of pen must more than the book
b. At least 2 books are selected
33. A pack of gift is packed by choosing the items from 5 different title books, 4 different shirts and one blue pen. Find the number of ways such that different gift can be packed if
a. There is only six items in the pack
b. There is only five items in the pack which must include the pen
34. A committee consists of 5 members chosen from 4 monitors, 6 librarians and 7 prefects. How many different ways to form the committee if
a. The committee contains exactly 3 monitors
b. No any prefect is selected
35. There are six different coloured balls in a box and one of the balls is red colour. Calculate
a. The number of ways the 3 balls can be chosen from the box
b. The number of ways at least 4 balls can be chosen from the box and one of these balls is red colour

