

距离公式: $AB = \sqrt{(x_2-x_1)^2+(y_2-y_1)^2}$

中点公式: $(x = \frac{x_1+x_2}{2}, y = \frac{y_1+y_2}{2})$

斜率: $m = \frac{y_2-y_1}{x_2-x_1} = \tan \theta$

三点共线: $\frac{y_1-y_2}{x_1-x_2} = \frac{y_2-y_3}{x_2-x_3}$

三角形 $\triangle ABC$ 面积: $\frac{1}{2}|x_1y_2 + x_2y_3 + x_3y_1 - y_1x_2 - y_2x_3 - y_3x_1|$

四边形 ABCD 面积: $\frac{1}{2}|x_1y_2 + x_2y_3 + x_3y_4 + x_4y_1 - x_2y_1 - x_3y_2 - x_4y_3 - x_1y_4|$

分比公式: $x = \frac{x_1+\lambda x_2}{1+\lambda}, y = \frac{y_1+\lambda y_2}{1+\lambda}$

直线方程式:

- 点斜式: $y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$

- 两点式: $\frac{y-y_1}{x-x_1} = \frac{y_2-y_1}{x_2-x_1}$

- 斜截式: $y = mx + c$

- 截距式: $\frac{x}{a} + \frac{y}{b} = 1$

直线一般式: $Ax + By + C = 0$

两条直线的夹角: $\tan \theta = \frac{m_2-m_1}{1+m_2m_1}$

点到直线的距离: $d = \left| \frac{Ax_0+By_0+C}{\sqrt{A^2+B^2}} \right|$

二平行线的距离: $d = \left| \frac{C_2-C_1}{\sqrt{A^2+B^2}} \right|$