LOG

1. Evaluate $12^{\frac{1}{3}} \div 81^{\frac{1}{6}} \times 162^{\frac{1}{3}}$ without using a calculator
2. Simplify $\sqrt[6]{a^{x+2}} \div \sqrt[9]{a^{x+3}}$
3. Given that $y=3^{x}$, express each of the following in terms of y
a. $2\left(3^{2-x}\right)$
b. $3^{2 x}+9^{x-1}$
4. Given that $y=2^{2 x}$, find the value of $x$ in each of the following

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\begin{aligned}
& \text { a. } 2^{2 x+1}+4^{x-1}=18 \\
& \text { b. } 8^{\frac{2}{3} x+\frac{1}{3}}+4^{x+1}=48
\end{aligned}
$$

5. Simplify following questions
a. $\log _{4}(x y)^{3}-\log _{4} x y$
b. $\log _{3} 9 x^{4}-\log _{3}(3 x)^{2}$
c. $\log _{3} \sqrt{3}+\log _{3} \sqrt{27}$
6. Express the following in terms of $\log _{10} a, \log _{10} b$ and $\log _{10} c$
a. $\log _{10} \frac{\sqrt{a b}}{c}$
b. $3 \log _{10} \frac{a^{\frac{1}{3}}}{\sqrt{b^{4} c^{2}}}$
7.Given $\log _{3} 2=0.6309$ and $\log _{3} 5=1.4650$, evaluate each of the following
a. $\log _{3} 3 \frac{1}{3}$
b. $\log _{3} 0.08$
7. Evaluate $10^{x}$ in each of the following
a. $x=\log _{10} 6$
b. $x=\log _{10}\left(\log _{10} 6\right)$
9.Given that $3=5^{x}$ and $5=3^{y}$, find the value of $x y$ without using a calculator
8. It is given that $\log _{5} x=a$ and $\log _{5} y=b$. Express each of the following in terms of $a$ and $b$
a. $x y$
b. $\log _{5} \sqrt{\frac{x^{2}}{y}}$
11.Find the value of $\left(\log _{4} 17\right)^{2}+\log _{4}$ 19.Round off the answer to four significant figures.
9. Given $x=\log _{9} y$, express each of the following in terms of x
a. $\log _{9} 3 y^{2}$
b. $\log _{y} 81$

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13.Given $\mathrm{p}=\log _{10} 5$ and $\mathrm{q}=\log _{3} 2$, express $\log _{3} 5$ in terms of $p$ and $q$
14. Given $\log _{a} y=x$, express $\log _{\frac{1}{a}} y$ in terms of $x$
15. Given $\log _{4} x=k$, express each of the following in terms of k
a. $\log _{8} x$
b. $\log _{2} 8 x^{3}$
16.Given $\log _{9} \sqrt{x}=h$ and $\log _{3} \frac{1}{y}=k$, express xy and $\frac{x}{y}$ as powers of 3
17. Solve $3^{4 x}=27^{x+3}$
18. Solve $4^{x} \times 3^{2 x}=216$
19. Solve $\log _{4} 0.25=x+2$
20. Solve $\log _{x}(5 x-2)=1$
21. Solve $6^{x+1}-\left(3^{x+1}\right)\left(2^{x}\right)=18\left(4^{x}\right)\left(3^{2 x}\right)$
22. Solve $\log _{2} \frac{3 x-4}{2 x-7}=3$
23.Solve $\left(\log _{5} x\right)^{2}=2 \log _{5} x$
24. Solve $\log _{3} n+\log _{9} n=4 \frac{1}{2}$
25. $\log _{2} x=2+\log _{8} x$
26.Solve $5^{x+2}=12$
27. Solve $6^{x}=3^{x+2}$
28. Solve $(4 x)^{\log _{10} 5}=(5 x)^{\log _{10} 7}$
29. Solve $\left(\log _{10} 24\right)\left(\log _{10} x^{2}\right)=5 \log _{10} 12$

30 . Find the values of x . Give the answers correct to three significant figures.
a. $\log _{10} x=10^{\log _{10} 2}$

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\text { b. } 5^{x}=16-63 \times 5^{x-1}
$$

31. Given $\log _{5} y=a \log _{5} x+2 \log _{5} b$,express y in terms of x , $a$ and $b$
32. Solve $3^{x+1}-30\left(3^{x}\right)+3=0$
33. Solve $\log _{5}\left(10 x^{2}-1\right)-2 \log _{5} x=1$
34. Given $6 \log _{p} 6=4+\log _{p} 576$, find value of p
35. Given $\log _{2} y=a+b \log _{2} x$, where a and b are constants. If $\mathrm{y}=32$ when $\mathrm{x}=2$ and $\log _{2} y=9$ when $\mathrm{x}=8$, find values of a and $b$
36. In January of the year 2000, Ivan deposited RM 4000 in a mutual fund which promises an interest rate of $8 \%$ compounded yearly. The amount of RM y at the end of $n$ years is $y=4000(1.08)^{n-1}$, find the amount of money received by Ivan at the end of year 2015.
